A state affiliate of the National Endowment for the Humanities, the West Virginia **Humanities Council serves** West Virginia through grants and direct programs in the humanities.

## Staff

Ken Sullivan Executive Director Kim Duff

Fiscal Officer **Emily Hilliard** 

State Folklorist

Mike Keller e-WV Media Editor



*Emily Hilliard joined the staff in 2015.* 

Cheryl Marsh Operations Manager

**Carol Nutter** Secretary

Victoria Paul Director of Development

Mark Payne Program Officer

Erin Riebe Grants Administrator

**Debby Sonis** Administrator

A.C. Designs Publication Design

Timothy Sweet Morgantown Karen Stakem Wheeling Lisa Welch Shepherdstown Dolores Yoke

Next Board Meeting: April 15, 2016, at Tamarack in Beckley. Humanities Council board meetings are open to the public.

> West Virginia Humanities Council 1310 Kanawha Boulevard, East Charleston, WV 25301 wvhuman@wvhumanities.org

**Board of Directors** 

The West Virginia Humanities

Council is a nonprofit organization governed by its board of directors.

Paul Papadopoulos President James W. Rowley

President Emeritus

Kevin Barksdale Huntington Stan Cavendish Charleston

Jay Cole Morgantown

Charlie Delauder Middlebourne

> Sarah Denman Huntington Dan Foster Charleston

Goodwin Charleston arry Grimes

**Bethany** Susan Hardesty Morgantowr Cheryl Hartley

Beckley Eleanor Heishman Moorefield Frances Hensley

Huntington Iliot Hicks Charleston

usan Landis **Daniels** 

Tia C. McMillan Shepherdstown

**Gerald Milnes** Billy Joe Peyton

Charleston Elisabeth H. Rose

Independence Raymond W. Smock

Shepherdstown

Clarksburg

(304)346-8500 (304)346-8504 (fax)

lisit the West Virginia Encyclopedia at www.wvencyclopedia.org

In 2015, the Humanities Council served tens of thousands of West Virginians with grants and programs in schools and colleges, libraries, museums, senior centers, and other locations statewide.

> ◆Our Hatfields & McCoys traveling exhibit visited Morgantown, Williamson, Bramwell, Athens, Matewan, Logan, and Huntington — plus Pikeville and Ashland in Kentucky.

The Humanities Council's initiative to spread Little Libraries across the state continued with two new sites in Wayne County and one in Nicholas.

We funded an exhibit at the old Darden Mill in Elkins showcasing Appalachian goods made at home and by hand.

The last of our Civil War Sesquicentennial speakers presented programs in Keyser, Union, New Martinsville, Huntersville, and Charleston.

Grafton produced a brochure and signage highlighting its history as a railroad town and the birthplace of Mother's Day, with help from the **Humanities Council.** 

The West Virginia Book Festival returned to the Charleston Civic Center following a two-year hiatus, with the Humanities Council as a key sponsor.

e-WV: The West Virginia Encyclopedia continued its collaboration with West Virginia Public Radio to broadcast twice-daily items of West Virginia History.

We supported "Skirmish on the River" at the Larry Joe Harless Community Center in Gilbert, commemorating Civil War history. ▶

Direct Programs Direct Programs & Grants

With support from the National Endowment for the Arts, we hired West Virginia's first state folklorist.

Pulitzer Prize-winning historian Eric Foner delivered the 2015 McCreight Lecture in the Humanities.

The Humanities Council awarded 63 grants and seven fellowships in 26 counties.

Our historic headquarters in Charleston hosted its first-ever classical music concert.

128 History Alive! presentations were delivered in 39 counties.

The Humanities Council launched its new website in July 2015, at www.wvhumanities.org.

A Humanities Council grant funded history lectures during the Capon Bridge Founders Day Festival in Hampshire County.

The Humanities Council partnered with the Harvard Club of West Virginia to bring Harvard historian Timothy McCarthy to Charleston.

We provided support to West Virginia Wesleyan College for the digitization of news film of the 1960 presidential primary debate between John Kennedy and Hubert Humphrey.

We supported "Japanese in June," a summer cultural immersion camp for Cabell County elementary students.

The Humanities Council supported the 25th season of the Contemporary American Theater Festival in Shepherdstown.

We partnered with WVU Press to release the fifth volume in the West Virginia Classics series, the 1918 *Uncle Abner: Master of Mysteries* by Melville Davisson Post.

With the support of a Humanities Council grant, the Morgantown History Museum built a full-size replica flatboat, circa 1820.

Humanities Council travel grants helped West Virginia scholars to attend conferences in West Africa, Greece, and Oregon.

With Humanities Council support, Fairmont State University students produced an exhibit of the early history of their school, including these hard-working predecessors.

We provided funding for Shepherd University's 2015 writer-in-residence, the poet Nikki Giovanni.



# Report Card

## and Annual Honor Roll

Dear Friends.

I am pleased to report that we have had an excellent year at the Humanities Council.

The Council again succeeded in providing educational programming and grant opportunities throughout

all geographic areas of West Virginia. In 2015, we served a combined 44 counties with a total of 153 programs and 70 grants. Mark Twain (aka Doug Riley, below) was among 15 "History Alive!" characters active statewide.

We expanded and renewed for a second year our "This Week in West Virginia History" broadcast partnership with West Virginia Public Radio. Daily segments are aired during morning and afternoon news time, and we hope you enjoy this programming.

Traffic to e-WV: The West Virginia Encyclopedia remained robust. We are pleased with the use of our online encyclopedia by teachers and students and by ordinary, curious West Virginians from across the state.

e-WV reaches well beyond our own borders, as well. In 2015, site visits originated from every state in the U.S., plus 180 other countries. And we expect visits to increase even further, now that e-WV has been upgraded to make it compatible with mobile devices.

We were pleased to hire Emily Hilliard as West Virginia's first official state folklorist in November. The Council is grateful for the support of the National Endowment for the Arts, which made this new position possible. This is an exciting new program direction for us, and a promising new funding relationship.

As I am sure many of you are aware, the West Virginia Book Festival returned in 2015 after a two-year hiatus, with the Council serving as a principal sponsor. The 2015 Book Fest drew visitors from 95 communities in West Virginia, and from a dozen other states. We are delighted with the return of this event and encouraged by its growing popularity.

The Council is deeply appreciative of donations from hundreds of private citizens, foundations and businesses, and for the continued public dollars coming to our organization. We are particularly grateful for support received from state government through the West Virginia Department of Education and the Arts.

In closing, I thank you for your support of the humanities and ask that you join the West Virginia Humanities Council and colleagues nationwide in wishing a happy 50th anniversary to the National Endowment for the Humanities, signed into law by President Johnson in 1965.

Our work in 2015 was made possible by the generous support of the National Endowment for the Humanities, the West Virginia Department of Education and the Arts, and many other organizations and individuals. Our donor honor roll follows.

## **UNDERWRITER**

Bernard H. and Blanche E. Jacobson Foundation H. B. Wehrle Foundation Herscher Foundation Pratt & Whitney Engine Service Phyllis and Ray Smock West Virginia Department of Education and the Arts

West Virginia Educational Broadcasting Authority

West Virginia Legislature - Community Participation Grants Program

## BENEFACTOR American Electric Power

Betty Gardner Bailey Anna and Kenneth Bailev Alice and William Bartley Barbara C. and Ralph J Bean Jr. **Briar Mountain Coal &** Coke Co. Carolyn and Stan Cavendish William Maxwell Davis Helen Epps Barbara Fleischauer and Bob Bastress

Michael Harpold Eleanor L. Heishman Barbara and Steve Hopta Sharon and Steven Jubelirer Susan S. Landis Tia and Bob McMillan Marion M. Bacon Moir Norfolk Southern Foundation Robinson & McElwee PLLC Mr. and Mrs. John D. Rockefeller IV Jennifer A. Soule Ken Sullivan **United Bank** Karen and Joe Vincent Sharon and Henry Wehrle Jr. Jill Wilson and Russ Isaacs

PATRON

Louis Athey Ruth L. Brooks

ZMM Architects & Engineers

## our donor roll continues

Lisa Defrank-Cole and Jay Cole Alison H. and Patrick D. Deem Martha and Rudy DiTrapano Norman L. Fagai Dan Foster Cliff Hackett Van Beck Hall Susan and David Hardesty Cheryl and Gary Hartley Trov Matthew Hunter **Huntington Federal Savings Bank** Dee and Sam Kapourales William B. Maxwell III Judith A. and Kenneth R. Miller Manzar and Joseph Momen Morgantown Printing & Binding Ann and Bob Orders Emily and Paul Papadopoulos Nina Peyton Thomas G. Potterfield Sally and Don Richardson James W. Rowley Judy K. Rule Marian and Richard Sinclair The James & Law Company Mr. and Mrs. L. Newton Thomas J Bonnie Bowman Thurston Kim and Greg Tieman Mr. and Mrs. Thomas A. Vasale Mary and Stephen Voorhees Diane H. and D. Stephen Walke Laura C. and James S. Walker

Richard B. Walker SUSTAINER Anonymous - in honor of Nina Pevton Calvert and Ted Armbrecht Bailey & Glasser LLP Helen B. Ball Sandra S. and Fred A. Barkey Cheryl A. Belcher Charles D. Bess Barbara Brandau Nancy and George "Gib" Brown Patricia and Charles Brown Barbara L. Brvant Marshall J. Carper Michael H. Chancey Greg Coble and C. B. Babcock Betsy and Bob Conte Christine and Chuck Daugherty Mr. and Mrs. Jerry Davis Terri and Michael Del Giudice Charlie Delauder Sarah N. Denman Nancy and Robert E. Douglas Joyce E. East - in memory of N. B. Fast Ann Hosey Garcelor Samme L. Gee April and Ed Given, Guidon Realty Advisors Sandra Graff Fave and Joe Guilfoil Nancy and George Guthrie Dwight Harshbarger Lucia B. James Alice and David Javersak Kanawha-Roxalana Company Janet and Emory Kemp

David King

Flossie Kourey

Diana L. Long

Susan and Ronald Lewis

Gerald Milnes LaRee Naviaux and Frank D'Abreo Shirley Neitch and L. Edwin Kahle Corleen and Gregory Patterson Elisabeth H. Rose Anne Selinger Stuart and Ike Smith Elizabeth Spangler Beulah D. and Robert H. Summers Mary and Vic Thacker Simone and Jay Thomas Jeannie K. Todaro F. Marie Van Meter Dannie Wall and Wayne Braunstein West Virginia Chamber of Commerce Jane and Ken Wright

Dolores and Bill Yoke SPONSOR Katherine B. Aaslestad and John E Lambertson Marellen J. Aherne Timothy Alderman Jenny Ewing Allen Joyce and John C. Allen Helen and Rudolph Almasy Diana and Constantino Amores Barbara M. Anderson Doris and W. B. "Bart" Andrews Anonymous Karen Arms Anita and Bob Ashley Marion H. Baer Alevia J. and William E. Ballard Alice and Neal Barkus Betsy and Pete Barr **Betty Barrett** Beth Batdorf and John Bresland Jerry Beasley Diana L. Bedell Harriett S. Beury Mrs. Carter V. Blundon Denise and Dennis Bone Patricia L. Bowers Myla and Jack Bowman Nikki Bowman Ann Bradley Bonnie and Gary Brown Sandy Brown Mark W. Browning Nancy Bulla C. Rand Burdette Annabel Burns Carolyn R. Burnside Elizabeth Campbell and Eric Lassiter Susan and Robert Castellan John T. Chambers Betsy Chanman Elizabeth Early Chilton Annette and George Cipriani Flizabeth D. Clarke Jody Connell Nancy Cooley

Camille and John Copenhave

A. Lawrence Crimmins Jr.

Dana and David DeJarnett

Christel and Robert Devlin

Shirley and Gerald Eagan

Mary Virginia and John DeRoo

Jeanette Corev

Ernie Dotson

John A. Cuthbert

Elaine D'Alessandri

William Drennen Jr.

Mary Alice and Bob Elkins Linda Elliott and Steve Logan Sally and Horace Emery Mildred Fizer Carly and Bruce Flack Vic Folio Elizabeth and Ken Fones-Wol Anna and Peyton Forbes Mary and Harold Forbes Leska, Mark and Andrew Foster Lucile and Bob Foster Monty Fowler Joyce and Max Francis Alex Franklin Deborah Fravel Ronald Garav Pat and B. J. Garner Hannah and Garry Geffert Mary Alice Gentry Mr. and Mrs. Shawn P George Liz and Chris Giese William H. Gillespie Susan and Tom Gilpin Karen Glazier and James Thibeault James L. Gooch Mina Goodrich and Larry Dean Mark Greathouse Carol and Larry Grimes Jeanne Grubb Priscilla M. Haden Robert Harris William L. Harris Cheryl and Marc Harshman Pamela and Elliott Harvit Sally and Sprague Hazard Richard Hess Rachel and Johnny Hill Arthur B. Holmes Roy Holstein Mildred T. Holt Timothy B. Hopkins Othenia Hopta Anna and Tom Horn Pamela H. Ice Howard Illig Sissy and Tom Isaac Linda and Gary Jack Helen E. Jones Judy and Stan Jones Jay L. Joslin Jack Kendall Michael Kindberg Scott King Karen and Doug Kinnett Francene Kirk Mrs. E. D. Knight Margaret and Joseph Laker J. Thomas Lane Candace and George Levitsky Betty and Tom Linger Sally and Charlie Love Ginnie and Dewayne Lowthe Sara Lueck Joni and Rich Lyon Fleanor and Bill MacLean Ralph Mann Charlene J. Marshall Susan and Bob Maslowski

Barbara E. and Robert P. Mason

Kathryn and Davitt McAteer

Ellen D. Maver

Katherine Mason and Roderick Lee

Joseph Matthews and John Shank

Sally Egan Martin Wayne Eich

Sallie McClaugherty John F. McCuskey Callen McJunkin Carl W. McLaughlin Jr. Toni and Tom McMillan William P McNeel Val S. McWhorter Richard Merrill Reva and Warren Mickey David E. Millard Margaret and Jerry Miller Pam and Lex Miller Chris and Marc Monteleone Phyllis and Jim Moore William C. Morgan Kim and Ed Murphy Carolyn and Michael Naylor Harold L. Newman Snookie and Ogden Nutting Gary O'Dell Frieda Owen Mimi Pickering Fred Pollock David Prav Patricia Proctor Mary and Ray Ratliff Karen and Bill Rice Maria Carmen and Steve Riddel Sheila R. Riddle Alice Riecks Camille M. Riley Ripley CVB Linda and D. Scott Roach R. Terrance Rodgers Frank Scott Rotruck Becky and Jerry Roueche George Rutherford Peggy and David Sadd June and William Sale Margaret and Robert Sayre Patricia Loehr Scarr Ann Serafin Paul A. Shackel Kathy and Mike Sholl John H. Shott Wanda and Carroll Simpkins Olivia and Bob Singleton Judy Sjostedt Stephen Skinner Sally and Pete Slicer Alexander M. Smith Barbara A. Smith Vicki and Peter Smith Hal Snyder Robin C. and James F. Snyder Barbara Spicher and Martin Burke Larry V. Starcher Rebecca Steptoe

Patricia and Lee Stine

Anne and Dennis Strawr

Carol and Maury Taylo

Raymond Tuckwiller

Marie Tyler-McGraw

Robert Upton

Victor H. Urecki

Fawn Valentine

Barbara and Sidney Tedford

Diana and Donald Van Horn

Rebecca and Tom Tinder

Judith Gold Stitzel

Ron D. Stollings

Timothy Sweet

Rita D. Tanner

Barbara and Brooks McCabe

revenue down slightly, state revenue steady, and private-sector fundraising up by a very welcome 16 percent. Council revenues totaled \$1,274,112. Property improvements pushed expenditures to \$1,308,037, for a deficit of \$33,925. While regrettable, a deficit of this size is manageable.

National Endowment for the Humanities \$634,300 \$450,000 State of West Virginia \$189,812 All other sources \$1,274,112 **Total revenues** 

### **EXPENSES** Programs & grants

\$307.882 grants \$300.629 direct programs \$231,548 related expenses Total programs & grants \$840,059 Administrative \$355.895 \$ 70,371 Development

\$ 41,712 Net property improvements **Total expenses** \$1,308,037

Surplus (deficit) (\$33,925)

THE PERSON NAMED AND POST OF THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN BEARING PROPERTY. THE THREE THE PARTY IS A PRINT OF THE CO. LANSING MICH. NAME AND ADDRESS OF THE OWNER, THE PARTY OF 155 PHINNEY

Grants administrator Erin Riebe manages outgoing grants funds.

Deborah and Joe White Jr.

Katy and Steve White

Shawn and Walter Williams

Dr. and Mrs. Craig A. Winkel

Martha and David Woodward

West Virginia Mason-Dixon

Wood County Historical &

Preservation Society

Taunia Willis-Miller

Chuck Wirts

## Where the money came from...

The National Endowment for the Humanities, a federal agency, remained the largest source of Humanities Council income. The NEH provided \$634,300, or 50 percent of our income in 2015, down from \$643,200 (also 50 percent) in 2014. The West Virginia Department of Education and the Arts provided \$450,000 in 2015, the same as before and 35 percent of total income. The remaining \$189,812, or 15 percent,

came largely from the private sector, including individual gifts and corporation and foundation support. All Other Sources

National Endowment for the Humanities State of West Virginia

## ...and where the money went.

We were pleased that the share of Humanities Council expenses going to programs and grants rose to 64 percent in 2015, the highest level in several years and comfortably above the 60 percent benchmark that nonprofits often set for

Programs & Grants

Property improvements

**Looking back.** it was a good year. We were especially pleased with the growth in programs and grants, which increased almost \$100,000 over 2014. Total assets rose slightly, to a record \$2,012,838 at year end.

Looking forward, we plan for continued moderate growth. The Humanities Council board of directors has approved a budget of \$1,558,200 for fiscal year 2016. Adjusting for a \$170,000 grants reserve, we anticipate revenue and expenses of \$1,388,200.

Unless otherwise indicated, the figures and charts shown here are based on actual, unaudited financial information as reported internally to management and the board of directors. The West Virginia Humanities Council is audited annually by an independent auditor, with each year's audit available for public inspection by April of the following year. Fiscal year 2015 ended October 31.

John T. Wack Carolyn Welcker Nina R. and James C. West Jr. West Virginia Archeological Society

> Jon E. Cawthorne Chris Chanlett Dabney Chapman Nelle Ratrie Chilton Beth and Jeff Chiparo Ann Christy Clay County Landmarks Commission and Historical Society B. Diane Clements Jay Comstock

Eleanor L. Byrnes

Carol Campbell

K. K. Canonico

**Edwin Cantley** 

J. David Conley - Homer Laughlin China Company Jo Ann and Jason Conley Debra Conner Patty Cooper David H. Corcoran Sr Catherine Cornell Council for West Virginia Archaeology Louise W. Cox William Jerome Crouch Jane and Ben Crutchfield Robert Y. Csernica

Laura and Steve Cunningham

Mary Jarvis Currence Sandra Czernek Cathy Davis Mary Lucille DeBerry Marlene DeMaio Carol Sue Del Col Len Deutsch William Frank DeWeese Nancy A. Dodson Pattye Dodson Kim and Charlie Duft Thomas W. Dukas Edward E. Dunleav Pat and Jack Egle

Civil War Round Table **FRIEND** Jacqueline and Patton Allen Roberta L. Allison Anne Anderson Belinda M. Anderso Colleen Anderson Helen Anderson Ede J. Ashworth Paul A. Atkins Ruth and Bob Baker Melissa Bannister Kelli and Kevin Barksdal John A. Barnes David Allen Barnette Ken Batty Margaret Bennett Elizabeth L. Beury Gordon Billheimer Melissa Bingmanı Jane Birdsong Spencer L. Bivens Benjamin Blackwell Nick Blanton

Sara Blethen

Karen S. Boles

Robert G. Bonar

Margaret Brennan

Nancy and Joe Burford

Cheryl and Douglas Bush

Ruth A. Brinker

John O. Burgett

Judy Bradford

Olivia Bravo

Michael Ellis Doni and Bob Fnoch Cicero M. Fain III Josephine Fidler Lynn Firebaugh Theresa Fiscus **Beverly Fleming** Fort Edwards Foundation Fort Seybert Heritage Educational Association Dr. and Mrs. Robert L. Frey Alice and Fred Frum David Fuerst Sheri Garner Margaret Garvin Elaine George and Tom Tillman Kim Gerlach John E. Gillispie Louise Gillooly Katherine Giltinan Nan Goland Rebecca Putnev Beattie Goldmar **Grant County Arts Council** Anna Grav Ruby A. Greathouse Diana Kile Green James Green Mary K. and Robert Green

Jeanne Grimm

Peter B. Grinnell

Sam Haddad

Sandra Hamon Gunther

Michele Grinberg and Jim Withrow

Maurine and Don Hall Carol Hamblen and Don Spencer Hancock County Historical Museum Commission Hedda Haning Pauline R. Harman Harrison County Genealogical Society Roger Gordon Hatten Eva and Paul Hawkins Chris Hedges and Tom Whittier Charlene and Doug Herrington Beth and Joe Hestick Dale C. Hicks Dave Higgins Augusta High Emma Lee Hite Jane W. Hoffman Tina Sonis Holmes Susanna "Granny Sue" Holstein Lucy Hornor Maxine Huff James J. Hughes Carolyn B. Hunter **Huntington Museum of Art** Ann R. Hutchison Frances G. Hutton Ivy and Stone Council for the Arts Jackson County Historical Society Jill Jarom Nancy E. Jenks Donna Jennings and Alan Rapoport Carol T. and Glenville A. Jewell Dolores Johnson

Julian Martin

Michael Martin

Victoria S. Martin

Sevlyn C. Masinter

Janet E. McCarthy

Terri L. McDougal

Maria T. McKelvey

Mark McRoberts

Thomas Michaud

G. Thomas Minshall

Wendy and Stan Monsik

Diane and Jeffrey Moss

Mary and J. C. Moss

Nancy and David Morrison

Shirley and Alan Morten Jr.

Bea McElhinny

Celia McLay

Sue Miles

Harry B. Mills

William P McDonald

Yvonne and Terry Martin

Jane and Jeremy McCamio

Velma and Jerry Meadows

Mary Belle and Paul E. Minton

Lou Martin

Mount De Chantal Alumnae Debra Dean Murphy Randolph W. Myers Penny Neeley Patricia S. Nelson John W. Newman Patricia and Robert Newman Jacob "Jake" Nichols Susannah G. Johnson Russ Nixon Marian and David Noval Janet and Kirk Judd B. J. Kahle Kathleen O'Brien Barrie and Tod Kaufmar Otis L. O'Connor Linda Steorts Kaufman Jennifer and Brian Onks Thomas C. Kearns John Overington Hazel and John Palmer Susan Kennedy Laura Hurley-Kimble and Jeffrey Julie A. and John Parker Pam and Ren Parziale Kimble Carrie and Michael Kline Dr. and Mrs. Donald Patthoff Ken Kormendy Thomas Perdue Peggy Kourey Mercedes Phillips Molly Krichten Linda J. Powers Carol and Alan Kuhlman Cassandra Pritts Tricia Lally Gerald S. Ratliff Anne Lambright and Steven Knopp Shirley Rawlins Mary L. Lane Juanita J. Reed Timothy Reese Karen K. Larry Donald L. Rice. Susan D. Lawrence Helena E. Lee Eleanor Ringel Kim and Larry Leonard Rose Marie Riter Pam and Joe LeRose Julie Robinson Nancy and David Lesher Judy and Tom Rodd Ellie and Walt Lesser Larry L. Rowe Mr. and Mrs. W. Hunter Lesser Mike Ruben Jovce G. Levy Tony Russell Michelle and Stephen Lewis Phyllis J. Sadd Ahmed Salau Mathew W. Lively Sally and Tom Llewellyn Dorothy and Bill Scharf Barbara and Barry Locke Pauline Shaver Glenn Longacre Beverly and Bob Shumaker Lost River Artisans Cooperative Frances Simone Karlyn Lowers Ann and Paige Skaggs Raymond Lowther Drema F. Slack Shelley and Lee Maddex Barbara A. Smith Madie Carroll House Preservation Mr. and Mrs. Don Smith Nancy P. Smith Society Anna and Kim Smucker Nancy Malcomb Linda and Tam Mallory Kay and Kelly Sparks John Manchester Sylvia and Charles Sperow Sara and Tom Marchio Marty Spiker Judy M. Marteney Judy Spradling

Lawrence J. Springer Kaila St. Louis Sam E Stack Jr. Mary Stanley Pat and Dave Stanton Nancy and Frank Stark Rebecca Frances Steorts Joan Steven Nancy and Bruce Stinard Nancy M. Street Mr. and Mrs. Gardner M. Stultz Gerald D. Swick Carrie and Jeff Swing Fleanor Taylor Jackie Taylor James L. Taylor Judy and Steven Teaford Noel W. Tenney William D. Theriault Benjamin R. Thomas Mary Jo Thompson Shirley and James Tolbert Stephen D. Trail Viera and George Trapp Millie Tuckerman Lois C. and Fred Turco George Updike Sam Uppala Upper Vandalia Historical Society Melanie Van Metre William C. Vass John N. Vielkind Jr. Jessie F. Volk Karen Vuranch and Gene Worthington Judy Wagner Susan Baldwin Ware Jo Weisbrod Norma G. Whitacre. Janis White Valerie and Lynwood White Mike Whiteford Cassandra and William Whyte C. Michael Williams Warren Woomer Karl Yagle Bill Yahner Robin L. Yorty

> Looking for a few good Friends of **Paint:** This year we will repaint the landmark MacFarland-Hubbard House, our 179-vearold headquarters, at a cost expected to exceed \$50,000. Contact Victoria Paul at v.paul@ wvhumanities.org to

> > make a taxdeductible contribution to this important stewardship project.

In 2015, e-WV: The West Virginia Encyclopedia had visitors from every state in the U.S. and 180 other countries around the world. You may join them at www.wvencyclopedia.org